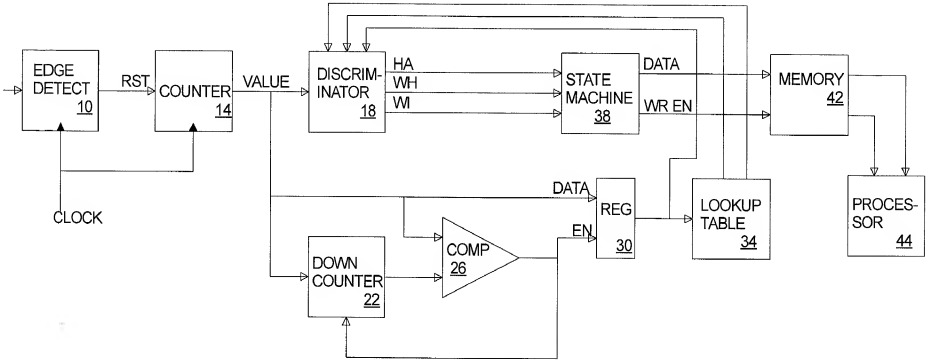PUBLISHED APPLICATION